



Native Plants of The Maryland Piedmont
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 410-461-2535
 M-Th 9-5 March-Nov
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G= Grass P=Perennial V=Vine T=Tree S=Shrub Gcvr= Groundcover

Plant Type	Latin Name	Common Name	Beneficial	Native to MD Piedmont	Low	Medium	Tall	Wet Soil	Moist Soil	Dry Soil	Full Sun	Part Sun	Shade	Flower Color	Bloom Season	Height	Deer Resistant	Steep slopes	Rain Garden	Living Privacy Border	Evergreen	Foundation Plantings	Perennial Border	Wildflower Meadow	Winter Interest	Waterside Planting	Woodland Garden	Cut Flower	Notes
					x																								
F	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair fern	Habitat for lizards, frogs, turtles	Y	x			x			x	x				1-2'	x					x	x			x			
F	<i>Athyrium asplenoides</i>	Lady Fern	Habitat for lizards, frogs, turtles	Y	x			x	x		x	x				1.5-3'	x	x	x	x		x	x		x	x		Small but easy to grow fern for shade	
F	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Evergreen wood fern	Habitat for lizards, frogs, turtles	Y	x			x			x	x				1.5'	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x		Tolerates rabbits	
F	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive fern	Habitat for lizards, frogs, turtles	Y		x		x	x		x	x				1-2'	x	x	x	x		x	x			x		Tolerates rabbits, clay soil, wet soil, black walnut	
F	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon fern	Habitat for lizards, frogs, turtles	Y	x			x	x		x	x	x			2-3'	x	x	x	x		x	x			x		Tolerates rabbits	
F	<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern	Habitat for lizards, frogs, turtles	Y			x	x	x		x	x	x			2-3'	x	x	x	x		x	x		x	x		Tolerates rabbits, wet soil	
F	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas Fern	protection for toads and lizards	Y					x		x	x				1.5-2'	x				x					x		Rocky soil	
F	<i>Thelypteris novaboracensis</i>	New York Fern	Habitat for lizards, frogs, turtles	Y		x		x	x		x	x				1-3'	x	x	x	x		x	x		x	x		Colonizes rapidly	
G	<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Big Bluestem	Pollinators, habitat	Y					x	x	x				Aug-Nov	1-3'	x	x	x				x	x				Tolerates poor soil	
G	<i>Carex laxiculmus 'Bunny Blue'</i>	Blue Wood Sedge	Habitat for lizards, frogs, turtles	NE US	x			x	x		x	x		White	May-Jun	1'	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x		Tolerates heavy shade, wet soil	
G	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indiangrass	Pollinators, habitat	Y					x	x	x				Aug-Sep	6-7'	x	x		x			x	x					
G	<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	PA Sedge	Birds	Y	x			x	x		x	x			May-Jun	.5-1'	x	x	x			x				x		Damp, shady area	
G	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switchgrass	Birds, Butterflies	Y		x	x	x	x	x	x	x			Jul-Oct	3-4'	x			x			x	x				Almost any soil	
G	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem	Birds	Y		x			x	x	x				Aug-Oct	3-4'	x	x										Erosion control on slope, poor dry soil	
Gcvr	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild Ginger	protection for toads and lizards	Y	x			x			x	x		Brown	March	6-12"	x									x			



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Plant Type	Latin Name	Common Name	Beneficial	Native to MD Piedmont	Low	Medium	Tall	Wet Soil	Moist Soil	Dry Soil	Full Sun	Part Sun	Shade	Flower Color	Bloom Season	Height	Deer Resistant	Steep slopes	Rain Garden	Living Privacy Border	Evergreen	Foundation Plantings	Perennial Border	Wildflower Meadow	Winter Interest	Waterside Planting	Woodland Garden	Cut Flower	Notes
Gcvr	<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	Green and Gold		Y	x			x			x	x		Yellow	May-Oct	.5-1'			x	x		x				x	x		Tolerates heavy shade
Gcvr	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Wintergreen		Y				x	x			x	x	White	Jun-Aug	.25-5'									x			Heavy shade, showy fruits	
Gcvr	<i>Heuchera americana</i>	Coral Bell		Y	x			x	x	x	x	x		White	Jun-Aug	1-2'					x	x	x		x			Drought resistant once established	
Gcvr	<i>Phlox subulata</i>	Moss Pinks	Butterflies	Y	x				x	x	x			Red, Purple, Pink	Apr-May	4-6"	x	x			x							stepable plant for pathways or patios, rock gardens	
Gcvr	<i>Tiarella cordifolia 'Brandywine'</i>	Foam Flower	Bees, butterflies	Y	x			x			x	x		White	Apr-May	8"	x									x		Tolerates rabbits	
Gcvr	<i>Tiarella cordifolia 'Oakleaf'</i>	Foam Flower	Hummingbirds	Y	x			x			x	x		Pink	May	8-10"	x									x		Tolerates rabbits	
P	<i>Amsonia hubrechtii</i>	Threadleaf Blue Star	Butterflies	Mid West		x		x		x				Blue	2-3'	2-3'	x	x				x	x					Bright yellow fall foliage	
P	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Anemone		Y		x		x	x	x	x	x		White	Apr-Jun	12-18"	x									x		Clay soil, spreads rapidly	
P	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Columbine	Butterflies, Hummingbirds	Y	x			x			x	x		Red/Yellow	May-Jun	10"										x	x	Container and rock gardens	
P	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp milkweed	Butterflies, Hummingbirds	Y		x	x	x	x		x			White, Pink	Jul-Sept	3-4'	x	x				x	x					Clay soil, Feeds Monarch caterpillars	
P	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed	Butterflies	Y		x			x	x				Pink	June-Aug	4'	x	x				x	x					Creates habitat and food for Monarch caterpillars	
P	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Weed	Butterflies, Hummingbirds	Y		x		x	x	x				Orange	Jun-Aug	1-2'	x	x	x			x	x					Tolerates dry, rocky soil, erosion	
P	<i>Aster divaricatus</i>	White wood aster	Butterflies	Y		x		x	x		x	x		White	Jul-Sept	1-3'	x	x	x	x		x	x				x	Tolerates drought, shallow rocky soil	
P	<i>Aster laevis</i>	Smooth blue aster	Butterflies	Y			x	x	x	x				Purple	Sept-Oct	2-4'			x	x		x	x					Tolerates drought, erosion, shallow rocky soil	
P	<i>Aster novae-angliae 'Purple Dome'</i>	New England aster	Butterflies	Y			x	x	x	x	x			Purple	Sept-Oct	18"			x	x		x	x					Tolerates clay soil, can pinch back in June/July to reduce height	



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P	<i>Aster novi-belgii</i>	New York aster	Butterflies	Y		x		x		x	x			Blue/Purple	July-Oct	3-4'			x	x			x	x				x	
P	<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Blue false indigo	Butterflies	Y			x		x	x				Purple	May-June	4-5'	x	x	x	x		x	x	x				x	Once established will tolerate drought
P	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White Turtlehead	Butterflies, Hummingbirds	Y		x		x	x			x		White	Aug-Oct	2-3'			x							x	x	Erosion, wet soil	
P	<i>Chelone lyonii 'Hot Lips'</i>	Pink Turtlehead	Butterflies	NE US		x		x	x		x	x		Pink	Jul-Sept	2-3'	x	x	x	x		x	x	x		x		Tolerates erosion, wet soil	
P	<i>Chelone obliqua 'Tiny tortuga'</i>	Pink Turtlehead	Butterflies	NE US	x			x	x		x	x		Pink	Jul-Sept	2-3'	x	x	x	x		x	x	x		x		Tolerates clay out, wet soil	
P	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Spring Beauty	Early pollinators	Y	x				x		x	x		White-pink	April	.5'											x		
P	<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	Tickseed	Butterflies	Y	x				x	x	x			Yellow	Jun-Oct	1.5'	x	x	x				x						
P	<i>Dicentra eximia</i>	Cutleaf Bleeding Heart	Butterflies, Hummingbirds	Y		x			x			x	x	Pink, Purple	Apr-Jul	1-1.5'	x									x		Tolerates rabbits	
P	<i>Eupatorium dubium</i>	Baby Joe Joe Pye	Butterflies	Y		x		x	x		x	x		Mauve	Jul-Sept		x		x			x	x					Clay soil	
P	<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>	Joe Pye weed	Butterflies	Y			x	x	x		x	x		Pink	Jul-Sept	4-7'	x	x					x					Tolerates wet soil	
P	<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Joe Pye Weed	Butterflies	Y			x	x	x		x	x		Mauve	Jul-Sept	4-6'	x		x	x			x	x	x	x			
P	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Common Boneset	Butterflies	Y			x	x	x		x	x		White	Jul-Sept	2-6'	x	x					x					Tolerates clay soil and wet soil	
P	<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Joe Pye weed	Butterflies	Y			x	x	x		x	x		Pink	Jul-Sept	5-7'	x	x					x					Tolerates wet and clay soil	
P	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Cranesbill	Butterflies	Y	x				x	x	x	x	x	Pink, Purple	Apr-May	15"	x		x							x		Rabbit, Deer, Drought, Dry	
P	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Yellow Sneezeweed	Butterflies	Y		x		x	x		x			Yellow	Aug-Oct	3-5'	x	x	x	x		x	x	x			x	Tolerates clay and wet soil	
P	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland sunflower	Birds, Butterflies	Y			x		x			x		Yellow	July-Sept	2-6'	x	x	x	x		x	x				x	Tolerates drought	
P	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Ox-eye Sunflower	Butterflies	Y			x		x	x				Yellow	June-Aug	3-6'	x		x			x	x				x	Clay or rocky soil, erosion	
P	<i>Hepatica americana</i>	Hepatica	Early pollinators	Y	x				x			x		White, Blue	Mar-Apr	.5-.75"			x			x	x			x			



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P	<i>Heuchera americana</i>	Coral Bells	Butterflies, Hummingbirds	Y	x			x	x	x	x	x		Green-White	Jun-Aug	1-2'	x	x	x	x	x	x			x		x		
P	<i>Iris cristata</i>	Dwarf crested iris	Hummingbirds, bees	NE US	x			x	x	x	x	x		Purple	April	<1'	x	x	x	x		x	x			x	x		Tolerates drought
P	<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue Flag Iris	Butterflies	NE US		x		x	x		x	x		Purple	May-Jun	2-3'	x		x							x	x		Wet roots
P	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Common Rush		Y				x	x		x				Jun-Sep	2-3'	x		x							x			Wet roots
P	<i>Liatris microcephala</i>	Dwarf gayfeather	Butterflies, Birds, Hummingbirds	NE US		x		x	x		x	x		Purple	July	2'	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x				Tolerates drought
P	<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Gayfeather	Butterflies, Hummingbirds, Birds	E US			x			x	x			Purple	Jul-Aug	2-4'	x		x				x	x			x		Clay Soil, Drought tolerant, Tolerant of summer heat and humidity
P	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower	Butterflies, Hummingbirds	Y			x	x	x		x	x		Red	Jul-Sep	2-4'	x		x				x	x				x	Tolerates rabbits, Need part shade in dryer conditions, needs constant moisture
P	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Blue Cardinal Flower	Butterflies, Hummingbirds	Y			x	x	x		x	x	x	Blue	Aug-Sept	3-4'	x		x				x	x				x	Tolerates sun more than cardinal lobelia, needs constant moisture
P	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Woodland phlox	Hummingbirds, butterflies	Y		x			x			x	x	Blue, White	April/May	<1'	x	x	x			x	x					x	Tolerates drought, clay soil
P	<i>Phlox stolonifera</i>	Creeping phlox	Early pollinators	NE US		x			x		x	x		Purples/Pinks	April/May	<1'	x	x	x			x	x	x				x	Tolerates rabbit, drought, air pollution
P	<i>Phlox subulata</i>	Moss Pinks	Butterflies	Y		x			x		x	x		Pinks, Purples	Apr-May		x	x				x							Drought tolerant, Erosion, Air Pollution
P	<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's Ladder	Native Bees	Y		x			x		x	x	x	Blue	Apr-May	12"												x	



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P	<i>Polemonium reptans 'Stairway to Heaven'</i>	Variegated Jacob's Ladder	Native Bees	Y		x			x			x	x	Blue	Apr-May	15-18"											x		
P	<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Hoary Mountain Mint	Butterflies, beneficial insects	Y			x		x	x	x	x		White/purple	Jul-Sept	3'	x	x	x					x	x		x	Tolerates drought, erosion	
P	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida var fulgida</i>	Black eyed Susan	Butterflies	Y		x			x	x	x			Yellow	Jun-Oct	2-3'	x		x			x	x				x		
P	<i>Rudbeckia lacinata</i>	Cutleaf coneflower	Butterflies	Y			x		x		x	x		Yellow	July-Sept	2-9'	x	x	x	x			x				x		
P	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown eyed Susan	Butterflies	Y		x			x	x	x			Yellow	July-Oct	2-3'	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x		x	Tolerates drought	
P	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	Early pollinators	Y	x			x	x			x	x	White	Mar-Apr	.5-.75												Drought tolerant	
P	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Blue eyed grass	Early pollinators	NE US	x				x		x			Purple	May-June	1'		x	x	x		x	x				x		
P	<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Blue Stem Goldenrod	Butterflies	Y		x			x	x	x	x		Yellow	Aug-Sept	3'	x		x								x	Clay soil	
P	<i>Solidago canadensis 'Little Lemon'</i>	Goldenrod	Butterflies, Hummingbirds	NE US	x				x		x			Yellow	Aug-Oct	8-14"			x				x	x			x	Container gardens	
P	<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Wrinkleleaf goldenrod	Butterflies	Y			x	x	x		x			Yellow	Sept-Oct	3'	x	x	x	x			x	x				Tolerates clay and wet soil	
P	<i>Tradescantia 'Sweet Kate'</i>	Spiderwort		E US		x		x	x		x	x		Purple	May-Jul	1'	x		x			x	x	x			x		
P	<i>Vernonia novaborariensis</i>	Ironweed	Butterflies	Y			x		x	x	x			Purple	Aug- Sept	4-7'	x		x				x	x		x		Dry sun, drought tolerant	
S	<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Red chokeberry	Hairstreak butterflies and moths, birds	Y		x		x	x	x	x	x		White	April	6-8'		x	x	x		x					x	Birds eat berries after they've frozen, making them less astringent. Tolerates erosion and clay soil	



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					x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x				x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
S	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry	Butterflies, mason bees, bumblebees, birds	Y	x			x	x		x	x		White	May	3-6'		x	x	x		x			x			Birds eat berries after they've frozen, making them less astringent. Tolerates erosion and clay soil	
S	<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	Beautyberry	Bees, butterflies, Birds	SE US	x	x		x			x	x		Pink	Jun-Aug	3-6'	x		x	x		x			x		x	Gorgeous purple berries in fall	
S	<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>	Sweet shrub	Butterflies, sap beetles, bees	S US	x			x			x	x		Maroon	Apr-Jul	6-12'	x		x	x		x				x	x	Fragrant flower, tolerates clay soil	
S	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	Birds	Y	x			x	x		x	x		White	July-Aug	5-12'			x	x		x						Tolerates erosion and wet soil	
S	<i>Clethra alnifolia 'Hummingbird'</i>	Summersweet	Butterflies, bees, hummingbirds	S US	x			x	x	x	x	x	x	White	Jul-Aug	2-4'			x	x		x						Tolerates dry soil, erosion, clay soil, wet soil, blooms well in shade	
S	<i>Clethra alnifolia 'Einstein'</i>	Summersweet	Butterflies, bees, hummingbirds	SE US	x			x	x		x	x		White	July-Aug	2-3'		x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x	A shorter, more compact variety. Fragrant	
S	<i>Clethra alnifolia 'Ruby Spice'</i>	Sweet pepperbush or summersweet	Butterflies, bees, hummingbirds	Y	x			x	x		x	x		Pink	Jul-Aug	4-6'		x	x	x		x						Tolerates erosion, clay and wet soil	
S	<i>Clethra alnifolia 'Sixteen Candles'</i>	Summersweet	Butterflies, bees, hummingbirds	Y	x			x	x		x	x		White	Jul-Aug	4-5'		x	x	x		x						Tolerates erosion, clay and wet soil	
S	<i>Corylus americana</i>	American hazelnut	Birds	Y			x		x			x		Brown/Red	March-Apr	10-16'												Tolerates clay soil and black walnut, edible nut	
S	<i>Fothergilla major 'Mt Airy'</i>	Dwarf Fothergilla	Butterflies, Bees, Birds	S US		x					x	x		White	Apr-May	3-5'	x		x	x		x					x	Nice maroon fall foliage	
S	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch Hazel	Butterflies, Moths, Rabbit, Quail and Pheasant	Y		x			x	x	x	x	x	Yellow	Sep-Dec	3-15'			x			x			x		x		
S	<i>Hydrangea arborescens 'Annabelle'</i>	Smooth Hydrangea	Hydrangea Sphinx Moth, Butterflies	Y		x			x		x	x	x	White	Jun-Jul	3-9'			x	x		x	x	x			x	x	
S	<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Inkberry holly	Birds, Bees	E US			x	x	x		x	x		White	May-Jun	5-8'	x		x	x	x	x			x			Rabbit tolerant, Erosion, black berry'like drupes in winter	



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S	<i>Ilex glabra 'Shamrock'</i>	Shamrock holly	Birds, Bees	E US		x	x	x			x	x		White	May-Jun	3-4'	x	x	x	x	x				x			Rabbit tolerant, Erosion, black berry'like drupes in winter	
S	<i>Ilex verticillata 'Nana' Red Sprite</i>	Winterberry	Birds	NE US	x			x	x		x	x		White	Jun-Jul	2-3'		x	x	x		x				x		Need male pollinator 'Jim Dandy' for each 10 plants,	
S	<i>Itea virginiana 'Henry's Garnet'</i>	Henry's Garnet Sweetspire	Butterflies, Birds	E US				x	x	x	x	x		White	June-July	4-5'	x	x		x		x						Erosion control	
S	<i>Itea virginiana 'Little Henry'</i>	Sweetspire	Butterflies, Birds	E US	x			x	x		x	x		White															
S	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain Laurel	Black bear, ruffed grouse	Y		x		x	x	x	x	x		White, Pink, Red	May-Jul	5-15'	x	x		x	x	x					x	Stabilizes thin soils and erosion areas	
S	<i>Leucothoe axillaris</i>	Coastal Leucothoe	Birds, Bees	E US	x			x			x	x		White	May	2-4'			x	x	x	x				x	x		
S	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush	Spicebush swallowtail, butterflies, birds	Y	x			x	x	x	x	x		White	March	6-12'	x	x	x			x					x	Tolerates clay soil and black walnut	
S	<i>Myrica pennsylvanica</i>	Northern Bayberry	Birds	NE US		x		x	x	x	x	x		Yellowish green	May	5-10'	x	x	x	x	x				x	x		Tolerates poor soil, clay, wind, salt spray	
S	<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	Rose Bay or Great Rhododendron	Ruffed grouse, turkey, beavers	Y	x			x	x			x	x	White, pink	May-Aug	15'					x	x					x		
S	<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Pink azalea, Pinxterbloom	Birds	Y	x			x	x			x		Pink white	Apr-May	3-10'			x	x		x					x	Erosion control	
S	<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	Swamp azalea	Hummingbirds, butterflies	NE US	x			x				x	x	White, pale pink	May-July	3-5'			x	x						x	Tolerates Rabbits and Wet soil		
S	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Fragrant sumac	Birds, Butterflies	Y	x			x	x	x	x	x		Yellow	April	2-6'		x	x	x		x						Tolerates rabbits, drought, erosion, clay, black walnut.	
S	<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn sumac	Birds	Y			x	x	x	x	x	x		Greenish yellow	June-July	15-25'		x		x						x		Tolerates rabbits; clay, dry and rocky soil and black walnut	
S	<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Carolina Rose	Birds, Butterflies	Y		x		x	x		x			Pink	May	3-6'			x			x	x	x		x	x	Well drained wet soil, full sun	
S	<i>Rosa paulustris</i>	Swamp Rose	Birds, Butterflies	Y		x		x			x			Pink	June-July	3-6'												Tolerates wet soil	
S	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Elderberry	Bees, beetles, birds, turtles, Turkey and Quail	Y	x	x		x	x		x	x		White	Jun-Jul	6-12'		x		x			x	x					



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S	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Lowbush blueberry	Birds, Butterflies and Turtles	Y	x				x		x	x		White, Pink	May	8-12"				x								Edible berries	
S	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum 'Patriot'</i>	Highbush Blueberry	Birds, Butterflies and Turtles	Y		x			x	x	x	x		White, Pink	Apr-May	6-12'				x								Edible berries	
S	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrowwood viburnum	Butterflies, Bees, Birds	Y		x			x		x	x		White	May-June	6-10'		x	x	x		x				x	Tolerates clay soil and black walnut		
S	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Black Haw	Butterflies, Bees, Birds	Y			x	x	x	x	x	x		White	Apr-May	26'											Drought tolerant and clay soils		
T	<i>Aesculus parviflora</i>	Bottlebrush buckeye	Hummingbirds, bumblebees, butterflies	Y		x		x	x			x	x	White	June-July	8-12'	x	x	x	x		x					x		
T	<i>Aesculus pavia</i>	Red buckeye	Hummingbirds	Y		x			x		x	x		Red	April-May	12-15'				x		x					Tolerates clay soil		
T	<i>Amalanchier canadensis</i>	Serviceberry	Birds, Turkey	Y	x	x		x	x			x	x	White	Apr-May	35-50'													
T	<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Paw paw	Raccoons, squirrels, opossum	Y		x		x	x		x	x		Maroon	April-May	15-30'			x	x							Tolerates black walnut, needs 2 clonal varieties to fruit		
T	<i>Betula nigra</i>	River birch	Birds	Y			x	x	x					Greenish yellow	April-May	40-70'	x		x	x							Tolerates drought, clay, wet soil, black walnut and air		
T	<i>Carya ovata</i>	Shagbark hickory	Butterflies, moths	Y			x		x		x	x		Greenish yellow	April-May	70-90'				x						x	Tolerates clay soil, Black Walnut		
T	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry	Birds, Butterflies	Y		x		x	x		x	x		Green	April-May	40-60'							x		x		Tolerates drought, clay soil, wet soil and air pollution		
T	<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Redbud	Birds, Butterflies	Y	x	x			x		x	x		Pink	April	20-30'	x		x	x						x	Tolerates clay soil, nice fall foliage		
T	<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	White Fringetree	Birds	Y		x			x	x	x	x		White	May-Jun	12-20'		x	x	x					x		Tolerates clay soil, Black Walnut		
T	<i>Cornus florida</i>	Dogwood	Birds, Butterflies	Y	x	x			x	x		x		Purple, Pink	Apr-May	10-35'	x		x	x		x				x	Tolerates clay soil, nice fall foliage		
T	<i>Ilex opaca</i>	America holly	Birds	Y			x	x	x		x	x		White	May	15-30'	x			x	x	x		x		x	beautiful red berries in winter, tolerates clay soil		



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					x																								
T	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red Cedar	Birds	Y	x			x	x	x	x					20-50'	x	x		x	x			x					Tolerates erosion, drought, dry soil, rocky soil, black
T	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Sweetbay Magnolia	Sweetbay silkmoth, birds	Y	x		x	x		x	x	x		White	May-Jul	30'	x		x	x							x	Tolerates clay soil	
T	<i>Malus angustifolia</i>	Southern crabapple	Birds, Butterflies	Y	x			x		x				Pink	April	15-20'				x								Tolerates air pollution	
T	<i>Morus rubra</i>	Red mulberry	Birds	Y	x			x		x	x			Green	Mar-Apr	35-50'												Tolerates drought and air pollution	
T	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black or Wild Cherry	Birds	Y	x			x		x	x			White	Apr-May	40-60'										x		Tolerates black walnut	
T	<i>Quercus alba</i>	White Oak	Birds	Y			x		x		x				May	80-100'												Tolerates drought, clay and rocky soil, black walnut	
T	<i>Quercus marilandica</i>	Black Jack oak	Birds	Y	x			x	x	x					May	20-40'												Tolerates drought	
T	<i>Quercus paulustris</i>	Pin oak	Birds	Y	x		x	x		x					April	50-70'												Tolerates wet soil	
T	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras	Butterflies, Bees, Birds	Y	x			x		x	x	x		Yellow, Green	Apr-May	35-50'				x		x	x			x		Tolerates drought and clay soil	
V	<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet Vine	Butterflies, Hummingbirds	Y	x				x	x				Orange	Jul-Sept	30'												Can grow invasively, need to be cut back	
V	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's Bower	Butterflies, Hummingbirds	Y	x				x	x				White	Jul-Sep	6-12'												Can grow invasively, need to be cut back	
V	<i>Wisteria frutescens</i>	American Wisteria	Butterflies	Y			x	x		x	x			Purple	Apr-Aug	15'						x						Showy, fragrant	
V	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	Honeysuckle	Butterflies, Hummingbirds	Y	x				x	x				Coral	Apr-Jul	10-12'													

References

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